

Dr. Shirley's Greek Courses

Help Page for Chapter 5

Vocabulary

ἀκούω - I hear

ἀναγινώσκω - I read, I am reading

γινώσκω - I know

γράφω - I write, I am writing

λέγω - I say, I am saying

εἶμι - I am

ἐστίν - he/she/it is

εἶσιν - they are

ἦν - he/she/it was

ἦσαν - they were

ἔγω - I

σοι - to you (singular)

ὑμῖν - to you (plural)

ἡμῶν - of us, our

ὁ θεός - God, the god

ὁ κόσμος - the world, the universe

ὁ λόγος - the word

ὁ προφήτης - the prophet

αὐτός - he, it (masculine)

οὗτος - this, this one, he

το βιβλίον - book (neuter)

το φῶς - the light

ἀγαθός - good

ἀληθής - true

ἐν - in

πρός - towards, with

καί - and, also

Grammar

The Greek verbs are built from a “**stem**” which gives the action of the verb, and a “**personal ending**” which says which “person” is doing the action of the verb

The “personal endings” of a verb show which “Person” is doing the action of the verb.

1st Person Singular = “I”, 2nd Person Singular = “you”, “thee”, 3rd Person Singular = “he”, “she”, “it”

1st Person Plural = “we”, 2nd Person Plural = “you”. “y’all”, 3rd Person Plural = “they”

Endings for the Present Active form of a Verb

| Person | | Singular | Plural | |
|--------|-----------|----------|--------|------------|
| 1 | I | —Ω | —ΟΜΕΝ | we |
| 2 | you | —ΕΙΣ | —ΕΤΕ | you, y’all |
| 3 | he/she/it | —ΕΙ | —ΟΥΣΙΝ | they |

Πατερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς,

ἀγιασθητω τὸ ὄνομα σου,

Father of us, the one in the heavens,
Let (it) be holy, the name of you