

## Help Page for Chapter 8

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### Vocabulary

ἀκούω - I hear  
ἀναγινώσκω - I read  
ἀποστέλλω - I send  
γινώσκω - I know  
γράφω - I write  
εὑρίσκω - I find, discover  
ἔχω - I have  
λαμβάνω - I take, receive  
λέγω - I say, I am saying  
πίστευω - I believe, trust in  
ποιεῶ - I do, I make  
  
ἀκούων, ἀκούοντες - hearing  
ἔχων, ἔχοντες - having  
ποιῶν, ποιούντες - doing  
  
εἰμι - I am  
ἐστίν - he/she/it is  
ἐστε - y'all are  
εἰσίν - they are  
ἦν - he/she/it was  
ἦσαν - they were

ἐγώ - I  
μου - my  
σοι - to you (singular)  
ὑμεῖς - you (plural) y'all  
ὑμῖν - to you (plural)  
ἡμῶν - of us, our  
  
ἐν - in  
ἐπί - on  
πρός - towards, with  
καί - and, also  
ἀλλά - but  
ὅτι - that, because –  
also for a quotation  
  
ἀγαθός - good  
ἀληθής - true  
μακάριος - happy, blessed  
  
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ - not, no

ὁ ἀδελφός - the brother  
ὁ ἄνθρωπος - the man  
ὁ ἀποστόλος - the apostle  
ὁ θεός - God, the god  
ὁ θρόνος - the throne  
ὁ κόσμος - the world  
ὁ λόγος - the word  
ὁ οὐρανός - heaven  
ὁ προφήτης - the prophet  
ὁ ψευστής - the liar  
  
αὐτός - he, it (masculine)  
οὗτος - this, this one, he  
  
ἡ ἀρχή - the beginning  
ἡ γῆ - the earth  
ἡ ἐπιστολή - the epistle  
αὐτή - she, it (feminine)  
  
τὸ βιβλίον - book (neuter)  
τὰ βιβλία - books (neuter)  
τὸ φῶς - the light  
ὠτά - ears

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### Grammar

The ending **—ων** added onto a verb stem makes the Participle of the Verb : the “-ing” word.

The plural form of the participle (used when referring to several people or things) is **—οντες**

**ὁ λεγων** means “the one saying”, “the person saying”, - it can be translated as “he who says . . .”

**οἱ λεγοντες** means “the ones saying”, “the persons saying” – it can be translated as “those who say”

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Πατερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς,  
ἀγιασθητω τὸ ὄνομα σου,  
ἐλθετω ἡ βασιλεία σου,  
γενηθητω τὸ θελημα σου,

Our Father, who (is) in the heavens,  
let your name be holy,  
let your kingdom come  
let your will happen,

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