

Dr. Shirley's Greek Courses

Grammar

Demonstrative Pronouns and Adjectives

In both Greek and English, the demonstratives "this" **οὗτος**, and "that" **ἐκεῖνος**, can be used as either demonstrative pronouns or demonstrative adjectives.

As a demonstrative pronoun : "This is the man who won the prize."

As a demonstrative adjective : "This man won the prize."

οὗτος, αὕτη - "this" (masculine and feminine forms) can also be used in Greek for "this man". and "this woman", ie. "he" and "she"

	ἐκεῖνος	-η	-ο	"that"
	Masculine	Feminine		Neuter
Singular				
Nom	ἐκεῖνος	ἐκεῖνη		ἐκεῖνο
Acc	ἐκεῖνον	ἐκεῖνην		ἐκεῖνο
Gen	ἐκεῖνου	ἐκεῖνης		ἐκεῖνου
Dat	ἐκεῖνῳ	ἐκεῖνῃ		ἐκεῖνῳ
Plural				
Nom	ἐκεῖνοι	ἐκεῖναι		ἐκεῖνα
Acc	ἐκεῖνους	ἐκεῖνας		ἐκεῖνα
Gen	ἐκεῖνων	ἐκεῖνων		ἐκεῖνων
Dat	ἐκεῖνοῖς	ἐκεῖναῖς		ἐκεῖνοῖς

	οὗτος	αὕτη	τούτο	"this"
	Masculine	Feminine		Neuter
Singular				
Nom	οὗτος	αὕτη		τούτο
Acc	τούτον	ταυτήν		τούτο
Gen	τούτου	ταυτῆς		τούτου
Dat	τούτῳ	ταυτῇ		τούτῳ
Plural				
Nom	οὗτοι	αὗται		ταυτά
Acc	τούτους	ταυτάς		ταυτά
Gen	τούτων	τούτων		τούτων
Dat	τούτοις	ταυταῖς		τούτοις

NOTE - the Feminine Genitive Plural stem changes to **ΤΟΥΤ-**
and the Neuter Nom & Acc Plural to **ΤΑΥΤ-**